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CHEMISTRY

MULTIPLE CHOICE - 3

ATOMS, MOLECULES & STOICHIOMETRY

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Atoms, Molecules and Stoichiometry

1. A mixture of 10 cm³ of oxygen and 50 cm³ of hydrogen is sparked continuously.

What is the maximum theoretical decrease in volume?

[All gas volumes are recorded at 298 K and standard atmospheric pressure.]

- (A) 10 cm^3
- (B) 15 cm³
- (C) 20 cm^3
- (D) 30 cm^3

2. Which of the following contains two moles of solute particles?

- (A) 1.0 dm3 of 0.50 mol dm-3 Na₂SO₄(aq)
- (B) $1.0 \text{ dm} 3 \text{ of } 0.20 \text{ mol dm}^{-3} \text{ Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{aq})$
- (C) $4.0 \text{ dm}^3 \text{ of } 0.25 \text{ mol dm}^{-3} \text{ CH}_3 \text{CO}_2 \text{Na(aq)}$
- (D) $8.0 \text{ dm}^3 \text{ of } 0.125 \text{ mol dm}^{-3} \text{ CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H(aq)}$

3 The reaction of hydrogen sulfide with sulfur dioxide gives sulfur as one of the products.

$$H_2S(aq)+4H+(aq)+4e- \rightleftharpoons S(s)+2H+(aq)+2e^-$$

$$SO2(aq)+4H+(aq)+4e- \rightleftharpoons S(s) +2H2O(\ell)$$

How many moles of hydrogen sulfide are needed to react with sulfur dioxide to produce 1 mole of sulfur?

- (A) $\frac{1}{3}$ mol
- (B) $\frac{2}{3}$ mol
- (C) $\frac{3}{2}$ mo
- (D) 2 mol

4. Group I and Group II ionic hydrides react with water:

$$H^{-}(s)+H_{2}O(\ell) \to OH^{-}(aq)+H_{2}(g)$$

In an experiment, 1 g samples of each of the following five ionic hydrides are treated with an excess of water. Which sample produces the greatest mass of hydrogen?

- (A) CaH2
- (B) LiH
- (C)

MgH2

(D) NaH

	Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question
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How many molecules are present in 1 cm³ of oxygen gas under room conditions?

(A) $\frac{1\times24000}{6.02\times10^{23}}$

- (B) $\frac{1\times6.02\times10^{23}}{24000}$
- (C) $1 \times 6.02 \times 10^{23} \times 32$
- (D) $\frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \times 24000}{1 \times 1000}$
- **6** Equimolar amounts of CIO₂ and OH⁻ ions react to produce three products; water, chlorate(III) ions C1O₂-and another chloro-oxy anion Q.

What is the oxidation state of chlorine in the ion Q.?

- (A) +1
- (B) +2
- (C) +5
- (D) +7
- **7** Sodium azide, NaN₃, is made for use in car 'airbags'. When this compound is heated to 300 °C, it rapidly decomposes into its elements.

Which volume of gas, at room temperature and pressure, would be produced by the decomposition of one mole of sodium azide?

- (A) 24 dm^3
- (B) $36 \, dm^3$
- (C) $48 \, \text{dm}^3$
- (D) 72 dm³
- 8 A mixture of 10 cm³ of methane and 10 cm³ of ethane was sparked with an excess of oxyg_{en.} After cooling to room temperature, the residual gas was passed through aqueous potassium hydroxide. What volume of gas was absorbed by the alkali?
 - (A) 15 cm³
- **(**B) 20 cm³
- (C) 25 cm³
- (D) 30 cm³
- **9** *Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question.* Most modern cars are fitted with airbags. These work by decomposing sodium azide to liberate nitrogen gas, which inflates the bag.

$$2NaN_3 \rightarrow 3N_1 + 2Na$$

A typical driver's airbag contains 50 g of sodium azide.

Calculate the volume of nitrogen this will produce at room temperature.

- (A) 9.2 dm^3
- (B) 13.9 dm^3
- (C) 27.7 dm^3
- (D) 72.0 dm³

10 Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question.

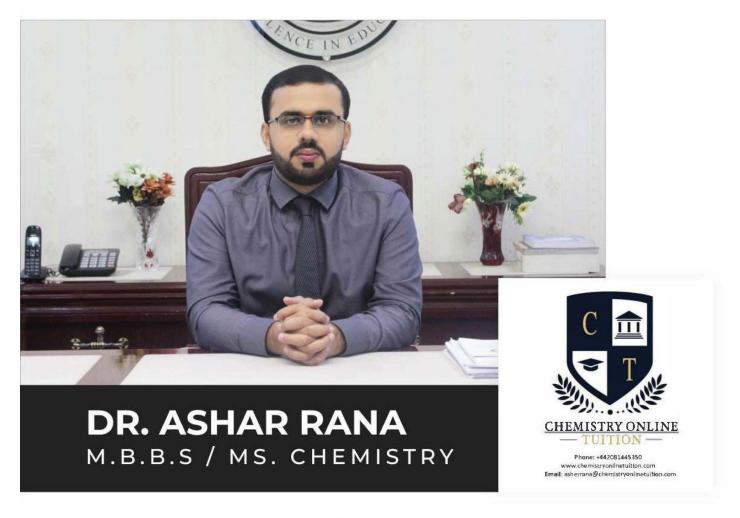
Burning sodium reacts with carbon dioxide to produce sodium carbonate and carbon only,

$$4Na + 3CO_2 \rightarrow 2Na_2CO_3 + C$$

If all the 1.1×10^7 dm³ carbon dioxide, measured at standard temperature and pressure, produced by each person in a year, could be reacted with sodium, what would be the mass in grams of sodium carbonate produced?

- (A) 3.2×10^7
- (B) 3.5×10^7
- (C 7.3×10^7
- (D) 7.8×10^7





- · Founder & CEO of Chemistry Online Tuition Ltd.
- Completed Medicine (M.B.B.S) in 2007
- Tutoring students in UK and worldwide since 2008
- · CIE & EDEXCEL Examiner since 2015
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