

# Point Charges & Electric Potential

## Mark Scheme 6

<b>Level</b>	International A Level
<b>Subject</b>	Physics
<b>Exam Board</b>	CIE
<b>Topic</b>	Electric Fields
<b>Sub Topic</b>	Point Charges & Electric Potential
<b>Paper Type</b>	Theory
<b>Booklet</b>	Mark Scheme 6

**Time Allowed:** 50 minutes

**Score:** /41

**Percentage:** /100

A*	A	B	C	D	E	U
>85%	77.5%	70%	62.5%	57.5%	45%	<45%

1	(a) (i)	force proportional to product of masses force inversely proportional to square of separation	B1 B1	[2]
	(ii)	separation <u>much</u> greater than radius / diameter of Sun / planet	B1	[1]
	(b) (i)	e.g. force or field strength $\propto 1/r^2$ potential $\propto 1/r$	B1	[1]
	(ii)	e.g. gravitational force (always) attractive electric force attractive or repulsive	B1 B1	[2]
2	(a)	arrow pointing up the page	B1	[1]
	(b) (i)	$Eq = Bqv$ $v = (12 \times 10^3) / (930 \times 10^{-6})$ $= 1.3 \times 10^7 \text{ m s}^{-1}$	C1 C1 A1	[3]
	(ii)	$Bqv = mv^2/r$ $q/m = (1.3 \times 10^7) / (7.9 \times 10^{-2} \times 930 \times 10^{-6})$ $= 1.8 \times 10^{11} \text{ C kg}^{-1}$	C1 C1 A1	[3]
3	(a)	arrow labelled E pointing down the page	B1	[1]
	(b) (i)	$Bqv = qE$ forces are independent of mass and charge 'cancels' so no deviation	M1 M1 A1	[3]
	(ii)	magnetic force > electric force so deflects 'downwards'	M1 M1 A1	[3]

4	(a)	$\frac{1}{2}mv^2 = qV$ .....(or some verbal explanation) .....	B1	
		$\frac{1}{2} \times 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \times v^2 = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 1.2 \times 10^4$ .....	B1	
		$v = 6.49 \times 10^7 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .....	A0	[2]
	(b)(i)	within field: circular arc .....	B1	
		in 'downward' direction .....	B1	
		beyond field: straight, with no 'kink' on leaving field .....	B1	[3]
	(ii)	1. $v$ is smaller .....	M1	
		deflection is larger .....	A1	[2]
		2. (magnetic) force is larger .....	M1	
		deflection is larger .....	A1	[2]
5	(a)	e.g. E-field, force independent of speed, B-field, force $\propto$ speed ... B2 E-field, force along field direction, B-field, force normal etc ... B2		[4]
	(b) (i)	out of plane of paper {not 'upwards')} .....	B1	
	(ii)	$mv^2/r = Bqv$ .....	C1	
		$r = (1.67 \times 10^{-27} \times 4.5 \times 10^6) / (0.12 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19})$ .....	C1	
		$r = 0.39 \text{ m}$ .....	A1	[4]
	(c) (i)	arrow pointing uppage .....	B1	
	(ii)	$Bqv = Eq$ .....	C1	
		$E = 0.12 \times 4.5 \times 10^6$ $= 54 \times 10^5 \text{ N C}^{-1}$ .....	A1	[3]
	(d)	gravitational force $\ll F_s$ or $F_E$ .....	BI	[1]