

## CHEMISTRY ONLINE - TUITION -

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## PURE MATH

## ALGEBRA AND FUNCTION

## Level \& Board

EDEXCEL (A-LEVEL)

TOPIC:

PAPER TYPE:

TOTAL QUESTIONS

TOTAL MARKS

CIRCLES

QUESTION PAPER - 6

## 8

64

## Questions

Q1.
Show that the circles
$x^{2}+y^{2}+2 x-2 y-7=0$ and $x^{2}+y^{2}-6 x+4 y-9=0$ touch externally.
(7)
(Total for question = 7 marks)

Q2.
(i) A circle $\mathrm{C}_{1}$ has equation

$$
x^{2}+y^{2}+18 x-2 y+30=0
$$

The line $l$ is the tangent to C 1 at the point $\mathrm{P}(-5,7)$.
Find an equation of l in the form $\mathrm{ax}+\mathrm{by}+\mathrm{c}=0$, where $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$ and c are integers to be found.
(ii) A different circle $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ has equation

$$
x^{2}+y^{2}-8 x+12 y+k=0
$$

where k is a constant.
Given that $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ lies entirely in the 4th quadrant, find the range of possible values for k .

Q3.
Consider a triangle PQR in the coordinate plane with vertices $\mathrm{p}(3,2)$, $\mathrm{Q}(8,4)$, and $\mathrm{R}(6,-1)$. Find the equations of the medians $\mathrm{PM}, \mathrm{QN}$ and RO where $\mathrm{M}, \mathrm{N}$, and O are the midpoints of QR , RP, and RP respectively.

Q4.
The circle C has equation

$$
x^{2}+y^{2}-4 x+8 y-8=0
$$

(a) Find
(i) the coordinates of the centre of C
(ii) the exact radius of C

The straight line with equation $\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{k}$, where k is a constant, is a tangent to C.
(b) Find the range of values for k .
(3)
(Total for question = 8 marks)

## Q5.

Find an equation of the circle with centre at $(5,-2)$ and radius is 4 .

Q6.
The Circle $C$ has the equation

$$
x^{2}+y^{2}-8 x+6 y+16=0
$$

(a) Find the coordinates of the center of C 4.
(b) Find the radius of C4.
(2)
(c) Find the range of values for k .

Q7.
A circle with radius 'r' that is located in the 1st quadrant, touching the $x$-axis, and is tangent to the line ' l ' with the equation $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{x}+5$ '.
(a) Show that the $x$-coordinates of the points where 'l' intersects with the circle satisfy the equation ' $x^{\wedge} 2-10 x+25-r^{\wedge} 2=0$ '.
(4)
(b) Given that ' l ' is a tangent to the circle, we need to find the possible values of 'r'.
(3)
(Total for question = 7 marks)

Q8.
A circle (C) with radius (r) lies in the third quadrant, touches the $x$-axis and is tangent to the line ( l ) with the equation $2 \mathrm{x}+5 \mathrm{y}=15$.
a) Prove that the x -coordinates of the points where (l) intersects with (C) satisfy the equation $5 x^{\wedge} 2+20 x+25-r^{\wedge} 2=0$.
b) Given that (l) is a tangent to (C), determine the possible values of (r).
(Total for question = 7 marks)


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