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PURE MATH ALGEBRA AND FUNCTION

Level & Board

EDEXCEL (A-LEVEL)

TOPIC:

BINOMIAL EXPANSION

PAPER TYPE:

SOLUTION - 5

TOTAL QUESTIONS

8

TOTAL MARKS

39

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Q.1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sqrt[5]{31} &= (31)^{\frac{1}{5}} = (33 - 1)^{\frac{1}{5}} \\
 &= \left[32 \left(1 - \frac{1}{32} \right) \right]^{\frac{1}{5}} \\
 &= 32^{\frac{1}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{32} \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \\
 &= (2^5)^{\frac{1}{5}} \left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{5} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{32} \right) + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5} \right) \left(\frac{1}{5} - 1 \right)}{2!} - \left(\frac{1}{32} \right)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= 2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{160} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5} \right) \left(-\frac{4}{5} \right)}{2} \left(\frac{1}{1024} \right) \right] = 2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{160} - \left(\frac{4}{50} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1024} \right) \right] \\
 &= 2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{160} - \frac{1}{12800} \right] = (1 - 0.0063 - 0.0001) \\
 &= 2(0.9936) = 1.9872 = 1.987 \text{ approx}
 \end{aligned}$$

Q.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{998}} &= (998)^{\frac{1}{3}} = (1000 - 2)^{\frac{1}{3}} \\
 &= \left[1000 \left(1 - \frac{2}{1000} \right) \right]^{\frac{1}{3}} = 1000^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{500} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \\
 &= (10^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{500} \right) + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} - 1 \right)}{2!} \left(\frac{1}{500} \right)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{10} \left[1 + \frac{1}{1500} + \frac{1}{1125000} \right] = \frac{1}{10} (1 + 0.0007 + 0) \\
 &= \frac{1}{10} (1,001) = 0.1001 \\
 &= 0.100 \quad \text{approx}
 \end{aligned}$$

I am Sorry !!!!

Q.3

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{\sqrt{252}} &= (252)^{\frac{1}{5}} = (243 + 9)^{\frac{1}{5}} \\
 &= \left[243 \left(1 + \frac{9}{243} \right) \right]^{\frac{1}{5}} = 243^{\frac{1}{5}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{27} \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \\
 &= (3^5)^{\frac{1}{5}} \left(1 + \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) \left(\frac{1}{27} \right) + \frac{(-\frac{1}{5})(-\frac{1}{5}-1)}{2!} \left(\frac{1}{27} \right)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= 3^{-1} \left[1 - \frac{1}{135} + \frac{(-\frac{1}{5})(-\frac{6}{5})}{2} \left(\frac{1}{729} \right) \right] = \frac{1}{3} \left[1 - \frac{1}{135} + \left(\frac{6}{50} \right) \left(\frac{1}{729} \right) \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left[1 - \frac{1}{135} + \frac{1}{6074} \right] = \frac{1}{3} (1 - 0.0074 + 0.0002) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} (0.9928) = 0.3309 \\
 &= 0.331 \quad approx
 \end{aligned}$$

Q.4

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{8}} &= \sqrt{\frac{7}{8}} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{8}} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{8} \right) + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right)}{2!} \left(-\frac{1}{8} \right)^2 + \dots \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)}{2} \left(\frac{1}{64} \right) + \dots \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{16} - \left(\frac{1}{8} \right) \left(\frac{1}{64} \right) = 1 - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{512} \\
 &= 1 - 0.0625 - 0.0020 \\
 &= 0.9355 \\
 &= 0.936 \quad approx
 \end{aligned}$$

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Q.5

$$\begin{aligned}
 (0.998)^{-\frac{1}{3}} &= (1 - 0.002)^{-\frac{1}{3}} \\
 &= \left(1 + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) (-0.002) + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} - 1 \right)}{2!} (-0.002)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= \left[1 + 0.001 + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) \left(-\frac{4}{3} \right)}{2} (0.000004) \right] = \left[1 + 0.0000666 + \frac{2}{9} (0.000004) \right] \\
 &= 1.0007 \\
 &= 1.001 \text{ approx}
 \end{aligned}$$

Q.6

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{486}} &= (486)^{-\frac{1}{6}} \\
 &= (729 - 243)^{\frac{1}{6}} = \left[729 \left(1 - \frac{243}{729} \right) \right]^{\frac{1}{6}} \\
 &= 729^{-\frac{1}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} \right)^{-\frac{1}{6}} \\
 &= (3^6)^{-\frac{1}{6}} \left(1 + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right) + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{6} - 1 \right)}{2!} \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= 3^{-1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) \left(-\frac{17}{6} \right)}{2} \left(\frac{1}{9} \right) \right] = 3^{-1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{18} + \left(\frac{7}{72} \right) \left(\frac{1}{9} \right) \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left[1 + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{7}{648} \right] = \frac{1}{3} (1 + 0.0556 + 0.0108) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} (1.0664) = 0.3555 \\
 &= 0.3556 \text{ approx}
 \end{aligned}$$

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Q.7

$$\begin{aligned}
 (280)^{\frac{1}{4}} &= (1296 - 16)^{\frac{1}{4}} \\
 &= \left(1296^{\frac{1}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{16}{1296} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{4}} = 1296^{\frac{1}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{81} \right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \\
 &= (6^4)^{\frac{1}{4}} \left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{81} \right) + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4} \right) \left(\frac{1}{4} - 1 \right)}{2!} \left(-\frac{1}{81} \right)^2 + \dots \right) \\
 &= 6 \left[1 - \frac{1}{324} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4} \right) \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)}{2} \frac{1}{6561} \right] = 6 \left[1 - \frac{1}{324} - \left(\frac{3}{32} \right) \left(\frac{1}{6561} \right) \right] \\
 &= 6 \left[1 - \frac{1}{324} - \frac{1}{69384} \right] = 6(1 - 0.003086 - 0.000014) \\
 &= 6(0.9969) = 5.9814 \text{ approx}
 \end{aligned}$$

Q.8

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1-x)^{\frac{1}{2}} &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) (-x) + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right)}{2!} (-x)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} - 2 \right)}{3!} (-x)^3 + \dots \\
 &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) (-x) + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)}{2} x^2 \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right)}{6} x^3 + \dots \\
 &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) (-x) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^2 - \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{6} x^3 + \dots \\
 (1-x)^{\frac{1}{2}} &= 1 - \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{8}x^2 - \frac{1}{16}x^3 + \dots \text{ is valid if } |x| < 1
 \end{aligned}$$

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