

# CHEMISTRY ONLINE <br> - TUITION - 

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PURE MATH

## ALGEBRA AND FUNCTION

Level \& Board

TOPIC:

PAPER TYPE:
SOLUTION 5

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## Simultaneous 5

Q. 1

As

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 s+4 r=9 \rightarrow(i) \\
& -s+5 r=1 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

(ii) $\times 3$

$$
-3 s+15 r=3 \rightarrow(i v)
$$

Adding (i) and (iii), we get

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\Rightarrow & 19 r=12 \\
\Rightarrow & r=\frac{12}{19}
\end{array}
$$

Put in (ii)

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\Rightarrow & -5+5\left(\frac{12}{19}\right)=1 \\
\Rightarrow & \frac{60}{19}-1=s \\
\Rightarrow & s=\frac{60-19}{19} \\
\Rightarrow & s=\frac{41}{19}
\end{array}
$$

Hence,

$$
\text { s. } s=\left\{\frac{41}{19}, \frac{12}{19}\right\}
$$

## Q. 2

Let

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 s+p=3 \rightarrow(i) \\
& -s+p=1 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Using equation (ii. We get

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\Rightarrow & -s+p=1 \\
\Rightarrow & p=1+s \rightarrow(i i i)
\end{array}
$$

Put in (i)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Rightarrow 3 s+1+s=3 \\
& \Rightarrow \quad 4 s=2 \\
& s=\frac{2}{4} \\
& s=\frac{1}{2} \quad \text { put in (iii) } \\
& p=1+\frac{1}{2} \\
& p=\frac{2+1}{2} \\
& p=\frac{3}{2} \\
& \text { s. } s=\left\{\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right\}
\end{aligned}
$$

As,

$$
\begin{gathered}
3 x+y=25 \rightarrow(i) \\
x-y=20 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{gathered}
$$

Adding (i) and (ii),

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x=45 \\
& x=\frac{45}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

Pun in (ii)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{45}{4}-y=20 \\
& \Rightarrow \quad y=-20+\frac{45}{4} \\
& y=\frac{-80+45}{4} \\
& y=\frac{-45}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

Hence,

$$
\text { s. } s=\left\{\frac{45}{4}, \frac{-45}{4}\right\}
$$

## Q. 4

Let

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x+17 y=3 \rightarrow(i) \\
& x-y=7 \rightarrow(i i) \\
& (i i) \\
& 3 x-3 y=21 \rightarrow(i i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Multiply (3) $\times(i i)$
Subtract (i) and (iii), we get

$$
\begin{aligned}
\Rightarrow & 20 y=24 \\
\Rightarrow & y=\frac{24}{20}=\frac{6}{5} \\
\Rightarrow & y=\frac{6}{5} \quad \text { put in (ii) } \\
& x-\frac{6}{5}=7 \\
& x=7+\frac{6}{5} \\
& x=\frac{35+6}{5}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
C=\frac{41}{5}
$$

Hence,

$$
S . S=\left\{\frac{41}{5}, \frac{6}{5}\right\}
$$

## Q. 5

As,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+y=3 \rightarrow(i) \\
& 2 x-y=1 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Adding (i) and (ii)

$$
\begin{array}{ll} 
& 3 x=4 \\
& x=\frac{4}{3} \quad \text { put in (ii) } \\
& 2\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)-y=1 \\
\Rightarrow \quad & y=1-\frac{8}{3} \\
\Rightarrow & y=\frac{3-8}{3} \\
\Rightarrow & y=\frac{-5}{3}
\end{array}
$$

Hence,

$$
S . S=\left\{\frac{4}{3}, \frac{-5}{3}\right\}
$$

Q. 6

Let

$$
\begin{aligned}
& m+5 p=1 \rightarrow(i) \\
& -m+p=9 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Adding (i) and (ii), we get

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 p=10 \\
& p=\frac{5}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Put in (ii)

$$
\begin{array}{ll} 
& -m+p=9 \\
& -m+\frac{5}{3}=9 \\
\Rightarrow \quad & m=\frac{5}{3}-9 \\
\Rightarrow \quad & m=\frac{5-27}{3} \\
\Rightarrow \quad & m=\frac{-23}{3} \\
& \text { s. } s=\left\{\frac{-23}{3}, \frac{5}{3}\right\}
\end{array}
$$

Q. 7

As,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& l+m=3 \rightarrow(i) \\
& 3 l-m=4 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Adding (i) and (ii), we get

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -2 l=7 \\
& l=-\frac{7}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Put in (i)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{7}{2}+m=3 \\
& m=3+\frac{7}{3} \\
& m=\frac{6+7}{2} \\
& m=\frac{13}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Hence,

$$
\text { s.s }=\left\{-\frac{7}{2}, \frac{13}{2}\right\}
$$

## Q. 8

As,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+5 y=3 \rightarrow(i) \\
& x-y=1 \rightarrow(i i)
\end{aligned}
$$

Multiply 5(ii) we get

$$
5 x-5 y=5 \rightarrow(i i i)
$$

Adding (i) and (iii), we get

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 x=8 \\
& x=\frac{4}{3} \quad \text { put in (ii) } \\
& \frac{4}{3}-y=1 \\
& y=1-\frac{4}{3} \\
& y=\frac{3-4}{3} \\
& y=\frac{-1}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Thus,

$$
\text { S. } S\left\{\frac{4}{3},-\frac{1}{3}\right\}
$$



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